

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
MIDDLE DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA : No. 3:21-CR-079
:
v. : (JUDGE MANNION)
:
GREGORY DEHART, : (electronically filed)
Defendant :

PLEA AGREEMENT

The following Plea Agreement is entered by the United States Attorney for the Middle District of Pennsylvania and the above-captioned defendant. Any reference to the United States or to the Government in this Agreement shall mean the Office of the United States Attorney for the Middle District of Pennsylvania.

A. Violation(s), Penalties, and Dismissal of Other Counts

1. Guilty plea. The defendant agrees to plead guilty to Count 1 of the Indictment, which charges the defendant with a violation of Title 18, United States Code, § 371, Conspiracy to Make False Statements During the Purchase of a Firearm (Title 18 United States Code, §922(a)(6)). The maximum penalty for Count 1 is imprisonment for a period of five (5) years, a fine of \$250,000, a maximum term of supervised release of three (3) years, which

shall be served at the conclusion of, and in addition to, any term of imprisonment, as well as the costs of the prosecution, imprisonment, probation, or supervised release ordered, denial of certain federal benefits, and an assessment in the amount of \$100. At the time the guilty plea is entered, the defendant shall admit to the Court that the defendant is, in fact, guilty of the offenses charged in Count 1. After sentencing, the United States will move for dismissal of any remaining counts of the Indictment. The defendant agrees, however, that the United States may, at its sole election, reinstate any dismissed charges, or seek additional charges, in the event that any guilty plea entered or sentence imposed pursuant to this Agreement is subsequently vacated, set aside, or invalidated by any court. The defendant further agrees to waive any defenses to reinstatement of any charges, or to the filing of additional charges, based upon laches, the assertion of speedy trial rights, any applicable statute of limitations, or any other ground. The calculation of time under the Speedy Trial Act for when trial

must commence is tolled as of the date of the defendant's signing of this Agreement, until either (a) the defendant pleads guilty; or (b) a new date is set by the Court for commencement of trial.

2. Mandatory Minimum Sentence. There is no mandatory minimum sentence for Count 1.
3. No Further Prosecution, Except Tax Charges. The United States Attorney's Office for the Middle District of Pennsylvania agrees that it will not bring any other criminal charges against the defendant directly arising out of the defendant's involvement in the offense(s) described above. However, nothing in this Agreement will limit prosecution for criminal tax charges, if any, arising out of those offenses.

B. Fines and Assessments

4. Fine. The defendant understands that the Court may impose a fine pursuant to the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984. The willful failure to pay any fine imposed by the Court, in full, may be considered a breach of this Plea Agreement. Further, the

defendant acknowledges that willful failure to pay the fine may subject the defendant to additional criminal violations and civil penalties pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, § 3611, et seq.

5. Alternative Fine. The defendant understands that under the alternative fine section of Title 18, United States Code, § 3571, the maximum fine quoted above may be increased if the Court finds that any person derived pecuniary gain or suffered pecuniary loss from the offense and that the maximum fine to be imposed, if the Court elects to proceed in this fashion, could be twice the amount of the gross gain or twice the amount of the gross loss resulting from the offense.
6. Inmate Financial Responsibility Program. If the Court orders a fine or restitution as part of the defendant's sentence, and the sentence includes a term of imprisonment, the defendant agrees to voluntarily enter the United States Bureau of Prisons-administered program known as the Inmate Financial Responsibility Program, through which the Bureau of Prisons

will collect up to 50% of the defendant's prison salary, and up to 50% of the balance of the defendant's inmate account, and apply that amount on the defendant's behalf to the payment of the outstanding fine and restitution orders.

7. Special Assessment. The defendant understands that the Court will impose a special assessment of \$100, pursuant to the provisions of Title 18, United States Code, § 3013. No later than the date of sentencing, the defendant or defendant's counsel shall mail a check in payment of the special assessment directly to the Clerk, United States District Court, Middle District of Pennsylvania. If the defendant intentionally fails to make this payment, that failure may be treated as a breach of this Plea Agreement and may result in further prosecution, the filing of additional criminal charges, or a contempt citation.

C. Sentencing Guidelines Calculation

8. Determination of Sentencing Guidelines. The defendant and counsel for both parties agree that the United States Sentencing Commission Guidelines, which took effect on November 1, 1987,

and its amendments (the “Sentencing Guidelines”), will apply to the offense or offenses to which the defendant is pleading guilty. The defendant understands that the Sentencing Guidelines are advisory and not binding on the Court. The defendant further agrees that any legal and factual issues relating to the application of the Sentencing Guidelines to the defendant’s conduct, including facts to support any specific offense characteristic or other enhancement or adjustment and the appropriate sentence within the statutory maximums provided for by law, will be determined by the Court after briefing, a pre-sentence hearing, or a sentencing hearing.

9. Acceptance of Responsibility–Three Levels. If the defendant can adequately demonstrate recognition and affirmative acceptance of responsibility to the Government as required by the Sentencing Guidelines, the Government will recommend that the defendant receive a three-level reduction in the defendant’s offense level for acceptance of responsibility. The third level shall be within the discretion of the Government

under U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1. The failure of the Court to find that the defendant is entitled to a reduction shall not be a basis to void this Agreement.

10. Specific Sentencing Guidelines Recommendations. With respect to the application of the Sentencing Guidelines to the defendant's conduct, the parties agree to recommend as follows:
The Base Offense Level is **14** under U.S.S.G. §2K2.1(a)(6)(c) and §2X1.1. An additional six **(6)** offense levels are applicable under U.S.S.G. §2K2.1(b)(1)(C) due to the number of firearms involved (25-99). The defendant's offense level should not be increased or decreased under §2K2.1(b)(2)-(4), (6), or (7) or any provision in Chapter 3 of the Guidelines with the exception of §3E1.1 (Acceptance of Responsibility). The government will recommend the addition of four levels under §2K2.1(b)(5). The defense reserves the right to argue that the Specific Offense Characteristic described at §2K2.1(b)(5) does not apply. Each party reserves the right to make whatever remaining arguments it deems appropriate with regard to application of

the United States Sentencing Commission Guidelines to the defendant's conduct. The defendant understands that any recommendations are not binding upon either the Court or the United States Probation Office, which may make different findings as to the application of the Sentencing Guidelines to the defendant's conduct. The defendant further understands that the United States will provide the Court and the United States Probation Office all information in its possession that it deems relevant to the application of the Sentencing Guidelines to the defendant's conduct.

D. Sentencing Recommendation

11. Appropriate Sentence Recommendation. At the time of sentencing, the United States may make a recommendation that it considers appropriate based upon the nature and circumstances of the case and the defendant's participation in the offense, and specifically reserves the right to recommend a sentence up to and including the maximum sentence of

imprisonment and fine allowable, together with the cost of prosecution.

12. Special Conditions of Probation/Supervised Release. If probation or a term of supervised release is ordered, the United States may recommend that the Court impose one or more special conditions, including but not limited to the following:
- a. The defendant be prohibited from possessing a firearm or other dangerous weapon.
 - b. The defendant make restitution, if applicable, the payment of which shall be in accordance with a schedule to be determined by the Court.
 - c. The defendant pay any fine imposed in accordance with a schedule to be determined by the Court.
 - d. The defendant be prohibited from incurring new credit charges or opening additional lines of credit without approval of the Probation Office unless the defendant is in compliance with the payment schedule.

- e. The defendant be directed to provide the Probation Office and the United States Attorney access to any requested financial information.
- f. The defendant be confined in a community treatment center, halfway house, or similar facility.
- g. The defendant be placed under home confinement.
- h. The defendant be ordered to perform community service.
- i. The defendant be restricted from working in certain types of occupations or with certain individuals, if the Government deems such restrictions to be appropriate.
- j. The defendant be directed to attend substance abuse counseling, which may include testing to determine whether the defendant is using drugs or alcohol.
- k. The defendant be directed to attend psychiatric or psychological counseling and treatment in a program approved by the Probation Officer.
- l. The defendant be denied certain federal benefits including contracts, grants, loans, fellowships and licenses.

m. The defendant be directed to pay any state or federal taxes and file any and all state and federal tax returns as required by law.

E. Forfeiture of Assets

13. Forfeiture. The present Indictment seeks forfeiture of the defendant's interests in certain assets. In the event the United States seeks to forfeit those assets through a civil proceeding, the defendant understands that dismissal of the criminal forfeiture allegation in no way limits the United States from proceeding civilly against any assets owned or held by the defendant or any other party. Defendant agrees to settle any civil and criminal forfeiture matters arising out of the offense of conviction and its relevant conduct. The defendant agrees that the defendant's property constitutes proceeds of, is derived from proceeds traceable to, or was used in any manner or part to commit or facilitate the commission of the offense of conviction and its relevant conduct. Defendant further agrees to the following:

- a. Forfeiture of all properties, real and personal listed in the Forfeiture Allegation of the Indictment;
- b. Immediate entry of the preliminary order of forfeiture or the filing of a civil complaint by the United States, pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, § 981;
- c. Waiver of the right to personal service of all process and naming of Elliot A. Smith, Esq., Office of the Federal Public Defender, 201 Lackawanna Ave., Suite 317, Scranton, Pennsylvania, 18503, as agent for service of all process;
- d. Waiver of the right to appear and contest any portion of the forfeiture proceedings, including but not limited to, any motion or proceeding for substitute assets;
- e. The filing and entry of a consent decree of forfeiture;
- f. Disclosure, no later than upon signing this Agreement, of all persons and entities holding an equitable or legal interest in the property, real or personal, subject to forfeiture pursuant to this Agreement;

- g. Concurrence in any motion necessary to be filed and signing any documents necessary to effectuate forfeiture;
- h. Payment of costs associated with the seizure, storage, and maintenance of any asset being returned to the defendant as a result of this Agreement;
- i. In the event any assets are being returned to the defendant, such return does not amount to having “substantially prevailed” in the pursuit of any claim, and to make no claim against the United States or any of its agencies or employees, including claims for attorney’s fees and costs of litigation;
- j. Waiver of any double jeopardy challenges the defendant may have to any administrative or civil forfeiture actions, pending or completed, arising out of the course of conduct forming the basis for the forfeitures; and
- k. Waiver of all constitutional, legal, and equitable claims arising out of and defenses to the forfeiture of this property in any proceeding, including any claim of innocent

ownership and any claim or defense under the Eighth Amendment, including any claim of excessive fine.

14. No Further Forfeiture. As the result of the forfeitures set forth above, the United States agrees not to seek forfeiture of any other asset known to the United States by defendant's disclosure to belong to the defendant or the defendant's family. This Agreement does not prevent the IRS from the collection of taxes or the seizure of assets to satisfy those taxes.
15. Destruction Order/Waivers. The defendant further agrees, should the United States deem it appropriate, to the destruction of the items seized during the course of the investigation. The defendant agrees that the items may be destroyed by the investigative agency with or without a court order authorizing the destruction of the items seized. If the United States determines that a destruction order should be obtained, the defendant and defendant's counsel hereby concur in a motion for such an order. The defendant further agrees to waive all interest in the assets in any administrative or judicial forfeiture

proceeding, whether criminal or civil, state or federal. The defendant consents and waives all rights to compliance by the United States with any applicable deadlines under 18 U.S.C. § 983(a). Any related administrative claim filed by the defendant is hereby withdrawn. The defendant agrees to consent to the entry of orders of forfeiture for such property and waives the requirements of Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure 32.2 and 43(a) regarding notice of the forfeiture in the charging instrument, announcement of the forfeiture at sentencing, and incorporation of forfeiture in the judgment.

16. Forfeiture of Firearms Possessed in Connection with the Offense. The United States and the defendant hereby agree that the a Smith & Wesson Model SD9VE 9mm pistol, S/N FZH1584, a Sturm Ruger 9mm Security 9 9mm pistol, S/N 382-52038, a Ruger Model SR9C 9mm pistol, S/N 333-44722, a Ruger Model LCP .380 handgun, S/N 371208682, a Taurus Model TX22 .22LR pistol, S/N 1PT031298, a Smith & Wesson Model SD40VE .40 caliber pistol, S/N HFL3262, a Ruger Model

EC9S 9mm pistol, S/N 45580421, a Taurus Model 605 .357 revolver, S/N ABC352680, a Smith & Wesson Shield .45 pistol, S/N HYN6708, a Taurus Model G2C 9mm pistol, S/N ABE588436, a Hi-Point C9 9mm pistol, S/N P1960297, a Hi-Point JHP .45 pistol, S/N 4221744, a Hi-Point C9 9mm pistol, S/N P10091520, a Taurus Model G25 9mm pistol, S/N TL442199, a SCCY Model CPX-1 9mm pistol, S/N 159615, a Taurus Model G25 9mm pistol, S/N TLZ44290, a Phoenix Arms Model HP22 .22LR pistol, S/N 4564184, a Ruger Model EC9 9mm pistol, S/N 457-78505, a SCCY Model CPX-1 9mm pistol, S/N 399080, a Taurus Model G2C 9mm pistol, S/N TM066395, a Taurus Model 85 .38 Special revolver, S/N 1Y87726, a SAR Arms Model ST45 .45 pistol, S/N T1102-17AF00388, a Phoenix Arms Model HP22 .22 LR pistol, S/N 4564193, a Taurus Model G2C 9mm pistol, S/N ABH800539, a Taurus Model 709 9mm pistol, S/N TKN11391, a Ruger Model EC9 9mm pistol, S/N 457-94622, a SCCY CPX-1 9mm pistol, S/N 329975, a Smith & Wesson Model 4043, .40 caliber pistol, S/N TZS3763, and a

Glock Model 62Gen5 9mm pistol, S/N AEZ7212, which are firearms as defined in 18 U.S.C., § 921, some of which were seized during the investigation and currently in the custody and control of the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives were properly seized and were possessed, involved in or used in a Conspiracy to violate Title 18, U.S.C. §922(a)(6), to which the defendant will plead guilty to a violation of Title 18, U.S.C. §371. The defendant agrees that the firearms are subject to forfeiture to the United States pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 924. The defendant hereby relinquishes to the United States any claim, title and interest the defendant has in said firearms. The defendant agrees to withdraw any claim made in any civil, administrative or judicial forfeiture brought against said firearms, and further agrees not to oppose any civil, administrative or judicial forfeiture of said firearms.

F. Information Provided to Court and Probation Office

17. Background Information for Probation Office. The defendant understands that the United States will provide to the United

States Probation Office all information in its possession that the United States deems relevant regarding the defendant's background, character, cooperation, if any, and involvement in this or other offenses.

18. Objections to Pre-Sentence Report. The defendant understands that pursuant to the United States District Court for the Middle District of Pennsylvania's "Policy for Guideline Sentencing," both the United States and defendant must communicate to the Probation Officer within 14 days after disclosure of the pre-sentence report any objections they may have as to material information, sentencing classifications, applicable Sentencing Guidelines ranges, and policy statements contained in or omitted from the report. The defendant agrees to meet with the United States at least five days prior to sentencing in a good faith attempt to resolve any substantive differences. If any issues remain unresolved, they shall be communicated to the Probation Officer for inclusion in an addendum to the pre-sentence report. The defendant agrees that unresolved

substantive objections will be decided by the Court after briefing, a pre-sentence hearing, or at the sentencing hearing, where the standard or proof will be a preponderance of the evidence, and the Federal Rules of Evidence, other than with respect to privileges, shall not apply under Fed. R. Evid. 1101(d)(3), and the Court may consider any reliable evidence, including hearsay. Objections by the defendant to the pre-sentence report or the Court's rulings, will not be grounds for withdrawal of a plea of guilty.

19. Relevant Sentencing Information. At sentencing, the United States will be permitted to bring to the Court's attention, and the Court will be permitted to consider, all relevant information about the defendant's background, character and conduct, including the conduct that is the subject of the charges that the United States has agreed to dismiss, and the nature and extent of the defendant's cooperation, if any. The United States will be entitled to bring to the Court's attention and the Court will be

entitled to consider any failure by the defendant to fulfill any obligation under this Agreement.

20. Non-Limitation on Government's Response. Nothing in this Agreement shall restrict or limit the nature or content of the United States' motions or responses to any motions filed on behalf of the defendant. Nor does this Agreement in any way restrict the Government in responding to any request by the Court for briefing, argument or presentation of evidence regarding the application of Sentencing Guidelines to the defendant's conduct, including but not limited to, requests for information concerning possible sentencing departures.

G. Court Not Bound by Plea Agreement

21. Court Not Bound by Terms. The defendant understands that the Court is not a party to and is not bound by this Agreement, or by any recommendations made by the parties. Thus, the Court is free to impose upon the defendant any sentence up to and including the maximum sentence of imprisonment for five (5) years, a fine of \$250,000, a maximum term of supervised

release of up to three (3) years, which shall be served at the conclusion of and in addition to any term of imprisonment, the costs of prosecution, denial of certain federal benefits, and assessments totaling \$100.

22. No Withdrawal of Plea Based on Sentence or Recommendations.

If the Court imposes a sentence with which the defendant is dissatisfied, the defendant will not be permitted to withdraw any guilty plea for that reason alone, nor will the defendant be permitted to withdraw any guilty plea should the Court decline to follow any recommendations by any of the parties to this Agreement.

H. Breach of Plea Agreement by Defendant

23. Breach of Agreement. In the event the United States believes the defendant has failed to fulfill any obligation under this Agreement, then the United States shall, in its discretion, have the option of petitioning the Court to be relieved of its obligations under this Agreement. Whether the defendant has completely fulfilled all of the obligations under this Agreement

shall be determined by the Court in an appropriate proceeding, during which any disclosures and documents provided by the defendant shall be admissible, and during which the United States shall be required to establish any breach by a preponderance of the evidence. In order to establish any breach by the defendant, the United States is entitled to rely on statements and evidence given by the defendant during the cooperation phase of this Agreement, if any.

24. Remedies for Breach. The defendant and the United States agree that in the event the Court concludes that the defendant has breached the Agreement:
- a. The defendant will not be permitted to withdraw any guilty plea tendered under this Agreement and agrees not to petition for withdrawal of any guilty plea;
 - b. The United States will be free to make any recommendations to the Court regarding sentencing in this case;

- c. Any evidence or statements made by the defendant during the cooperation phase of this Agreement, if any, will be admissible at any trials or sentencings;
- d. The United States will be free to bring any other charges it has against the defendant, including any charges originally brought against the defendant or which may have been under investigation at the time of the plea. The defendant waives and hereby agrees not to raise any defense to the reinstatement of these charges based upon collateral estoppel, Double Jeopardy, statute of limitations, assertion of Speedy Trial rights, or other similar grounds.

25. Violation of Law While Plea or Sentence Pending. The defendant understands that it is a condition of this Agreement that the defendant refrain from any further violations of state, local, or federal law while awaiting plea and sentencing. The defendant acknowledges and agrees that if the Government receives information that the defendant has committed new crimes while awaiting plea or sentencing in this case, the

Government may petition the Court and, if the Court finds by a preponderance of the evidence that the defendant has committed any other criminal offense while awaiting plea or sentencing, the Government shall be free at its sole election to either: (a) withdraw from this Agreement; or (b) make any sentencing recommendations to the Court that it deems appropriate. The defendant further understands and agrees that, if the Court finds that the defendant has committed any other offense while awaiting plea or sentencing, the defendant will not be permitted to withdraw any guilty pleas tendered pursuant to this Agreement, and the government will be permitted to bring any additional charges that it may have against the defendant.

I. Other Provisions

26. Agreement Not Binding on Other Agencies. Nothing in this Agreement shall bind any other United States Attorney's Office,

state prosecutor's office, or federal, state or local law enforcement agency.

27. No Civil Claims or Suits. The defendant agrees not to pursue or initiate any civil claims or suits against the United States of America, its agencies or employees, whether or not presently known to the defendant, arising out of the investigation, prosecution or cooperation, if any, covered by this Agreement, including but not limited to any claims for attorney's fees and other litigation expenses arising out of the investigation and prosecution of this matter. By the defendant's guilty plea in this matter the defendant further acknowledges that the Government's position in this litigation was taken in good faith, had a substantial basis in law and fact and was not vexatious.
28. Plea Agreement Serves Ends of Justice. The United States is entering this Agreement with the defendant because this disposition of the matter fairly and adequately addresses the gravity of the offenses from which the charge is drawn, as well

as the defendant's role in such offenses, thereby serving the ends of justice.

29. Merger of All Prior Negotiations. This document states the complete and only Agreement between the United States Attorney for the Middle District of Pennsylvania and the defendant in this case and is binding only on the parties to this Agreement and supersedes all prior understandings or plea offers, whether written or oral. This agreement cannot be modified other than in writing that is signed by all parties or on the record in court. No other promises or inducements have been or will be made to the defendant in connection with this case, nor have any predictions or threats been made in connection with this plea. Pursuant to Rule 11 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, the defendant certifies that the defendant's plea is knowing and voluntary and is not the result of force or threats or promises apart from those promises set forth in this Agreement.

30. Defendant is Satisfied with Assistance of Counsel. The

Defendant agrees that the defendant has discussed this case and this Agreement in detail with the defendant's attorney, who has advised the defendant of the defendant's Constitutional and other trial and appellate rights, the nature of the charges, the elements of the offenses the United States would have to prove at trial, the evidence the United States would present at such trial, possible defenses, the advisory Sentencing Guidelines and other aspects of sentencing, potential losses of civil rights and privileges, and other potential consequences of pleading guilty in this case. The defendant agrees that the defendant is satisfied with the legal services and advice provided to the defendant by the defendant's attorney.

31. Deadline for Acceptance of Plea Agreement. The original of this Agreement must be signed by the defendant and defense counsel and received by the United States Attorney's Office on or before 5:00 p.m., August 20, 2021, otherwise the offer may, in the sole discretion of the Government, be deemed withdrawn.

32. Required Signatures. None of the terms of this Agreement shall be binding on the Office of the United States Attorney for the Middle District of Pennsylvania until signed by the defendant and defense counsel and then signed by the United States Attorney or his designee.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I have read this agreement and carefully reviewed every part of it with my attorney. I fully understand it and I voluntarily agree to it.


8-18-21
Date



GREGORY DEHART
Defendant

I am the defendant's counsel. I have carefully reviewed every part of this agreement with the defendant. To my knowledge, my client's decision to enter into this agreement is an informed and voluntary one.


8/19/2021
Date



ELLIOT A. SMITH, ESQ.
Counsel for Defendant

BRUCE D. BRANDLER
Acting United States Attorney

8/24/2021
Date

By: 

JAMES M. BUCHANAN
Assistant United States Attorney